



# UNIVERSITÀ DI PAVIA

Anno Accademico 2020/2021

## STATISTICAL LEARNING THEORY

<b>Anno immatricolazione</b>	2019/2020
<b>Anno offerta</b>	2020/2021
<b>Normativa</b>	DM270
<b>SSD</b>	ING-INF/04 (AUTOMATICA)
<b>Dipartimento</b>	DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA INDUSTRIALE E DELL'INFORMAZIONE
<b>Corso di studio</b>	COMPUTER ENGINEERING
<b>Curriculum</b>	Computer Science and Multimedia
<b>Anno di corso</b>	2°
<b>Periodo didattico</b>	Primo Semestre (28/09/2020 - 22/01/2021)
<b>Crediti</b>	6
<b>Ore</b>	45 ore di attività frontale
<b>Lingua insegnamento</b>	English
<b>Tipo esame</b>	SCRITTO
<b>Docente</b>	DE NICOLAO GIUSEPPE (titolare) - 2 CFU DE NICOLAO GIUSEPPE (titolare) - 4 CFU
<b>Prerequisiti</b>	Matrix algebra; elements of probability: scalar and vector random variables; elements of statistics: estimators and their properties.
<b>Obiettivi formativi</b>	Knowledge of main learning methods for classification and regression, of their properties and limitations. Ability to translate an experimental learning problem into a statistical formulation and select an appropriate method for its solution.
<b>Programma e contenuti</b>	Introduction: Supervised and Unsupervised Learning. Statistical Learning: Statistical Learning and Regression, Curse of Dimensionality and Parametric Models, Assessing Model Accuracy and Bias-Variance Trade-off, Classification Problems and K-Nearest Neighbors. Linear Regression: Simple Linear Regression and Confidence Intervals,

Hypothesis Testing, Multiple Linear Regression, Model Selection, Interactions and Nonlinearity.

Classification: Introduction to Classification, Logistic Regression and Maximum Likelihood, Linear Discriminant Analysis and Bayes Theorem, Naive Bayes.

Resampling Methods: Estimating Prediction Error and Validation Set Approach, K-fold Cross-Validation, Cross-Validation: The Right and Wrong Ways, The Bootstrap.

Linear Model Selection and Regularization: Linear Model Selection and Best Subset Selection, Stepwise Selection, Estimating Test Error Using Mallow's Cp, AIC, BIC, Adjusted R-squared, Cross-Validation, Shrinkage Methods and Ridge Regression, The Lasso, Principal Components Regression and Partial Least Squares.

Moving Beyond Linearity: Polynomial Regression, Piecewise Polynomials and Splines, Smoothing Splines, Local Regression and Generalized Additive Models.

Tree-Based Methods: Decision Trees, Classification Trees and Comparison with Linear Models, Bootstrap Aggregation (Bagging) and Random Forests, Boosting.

Support Vector Machines: Support Vector Classifier, Kernels and Support Vector Machines.

Unsupervised Learning: Unsupervised Learning and Principal Components Analysis, K-means Clustering.

The fallacies of learning: regression to mediocrity, the covariate shift, statistical significance vs practical significance, correlation is not causation, observational vs experimental studies.

**Metodi didattici**

Lectures, practical class.

**Testi di riferimento**

Friedman, J., Hastie, T., & Tibshirani, R. (2001). The elements of statistical learning (Vol. 1, No. 10). New York: Springer series in statistics.

**Modalità verifica apprendimento**

Written examination: two theory-based questions and two practical ones.

**Altre informazioni**

Written examination: two theory-based questions and two practical ones.

**Obiettivi Agenda 2030 per lo sviluppo sostenibile**

[Sbl legenda sviluppo sostenibile](#)