



### BEHAVIORAL ECOLOGY

<b>Enrollment year</b>	2021/2022
<b>Academic year</b>	2021/2022
<b>Regulations</b>	DM270
<b>Academic discipline</b>	BIO/05 (ZOOLOGY)
<b>Department</b>	DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY "LAZZARO SPALLANZANI"
<b>Course</b>	EXPERIMENTAL AND APPLIED BIOLOGY
<b>Curriculum</b>	Biologia ambientale e biodiversità
<b>Year of study</b>	1°
<b>Period</b>	1st semester (01/10/2021 - 14/01/2022)
<b>ECTS</b>	6
<b>Lesson hours</b>	48 lesson hours
<b>Language</b>	Italian
<b>Activity type</b>	ORAL TEST
<b>Teacher</b>	GAZZOLA ANDREA (titolare) - 6 ECTS
<b>Prerequisites</b>	Knowledge of basic concepts of evolutionary biology and ecology. Knowledge of the English language is useful to approach the original sources
<b>Learning outcomes</b>	The student will acquire knowledge of the role of animal behavior under an eco-evolutionary perspective; knowledge of the appropriate scientific terminology of the discipline; the ability to understand and critically discuss the main topics of behavioral ecology reported in the specialist scientific literature
<b>Course contents</b>	The course provides the theoretical and experimental basis to the study of animal behavior starting from the genetic and physiological mechanisms of behavior in relation to environmental factors and natural selection. Bases of behavior: History of Ethology, Schools of thought

and basic concepts. Genes and behavior. Natural selection and adaptive behaviors. Optimality. Learning and experience. Nervous system and behavior. Hormones and behavior. Development of behavior. Individual behavior: Biological clocks. Orientation and Migration. Foraging and predation. Anti-predator behavior. Habitat selection. Reproduction and sexual selection: Evolution of sex, Mate choice, Sperm competition, Cryptic female choice, Differential allocation. Parental care and Reproductive systems. Social behavior: Group life, Philopatry, Territoriality. Communications and Signals: Evolution, Ritualisation, Functions, Language, Animals dialects. Altruism, Cooperation and Eusociality: Inclusive Fitness, Kin selection, Reciprocal altruism, Manipulation.

**Teaching methods**

Frontal lessons and seminars

**Reccomended or required readings**

Perspective on Animal Behavior - J Goodenough, B. McGuire, R.A. Wallace - Wiley, New York.  
 Animal Behavior - D. Rubenstein and J Alcock (2019).  
 An introduction to Behavioural Ecology (2012) - N. Davies, J. Krebs, S. West

**Assessment methods**

The exam consists of an individual oral exam, aimed at ascertaining the skills acquired

**Further information**

Frequency is highly recommended.

**Sustainable development goals - Agenda 2030**

[The goals](#)